

TABLE 18.3

The Difference Between the Number of Outbursts in a Classroom With a Substitute Teacher and the Number of Outbursts in a Classroom With a Full-Time Teacher

<i>Student</i>	<i>Substitute Teacher</i>	<i>Full-Time Teacher</i>	<i>Difference</i>
1	3	2	+
2	2	0	+
3	5	4	+
4	3	3	0 (discard)
5	4	2	+
6	2	0	+
7	0	2	—
8	3	1	+
9	1	0	+
10	6	4	+
11	4	3	+

Only the sign of the difference is needed to make this test.